



# Το τοπίο των κυβερνοαπειλών: παρούσα κατάσταση και τάσεις

Louis Marinos



# GOOD NEWS..



CTI getting mainstream..



Strasbourg, 26.3.2019  
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## COMMISSION RECOMMENDATION

of 26.3.2019

Cybersecurity of 5G networks

*A coordinated European risk assessment*

- (8) Member States should exchange information with each other and with relevant Union bodies for the purpose of building a common awareness of the existing and potential cybersecurity risks associated with 5G networks.
- (9) Member States should transmit their national risk assessments to the Commission and to the European Agency for Cybersecurity (ENISA) by 15 July 2019.
- (10) The European Agency for Cybersecurity (ENISA) should complete a specific 5G networks **threat landscape** mapping. The Cooperation Group and the Computer Security Incident Response Teams network set up under Directive (EU) 2016/1148 should support this process.
- (11) Taking into account all these elements and by 1 October 2019, Member States with

# ..AND BAD NEWS..



Threat Landscapes (and CTI) are costly...



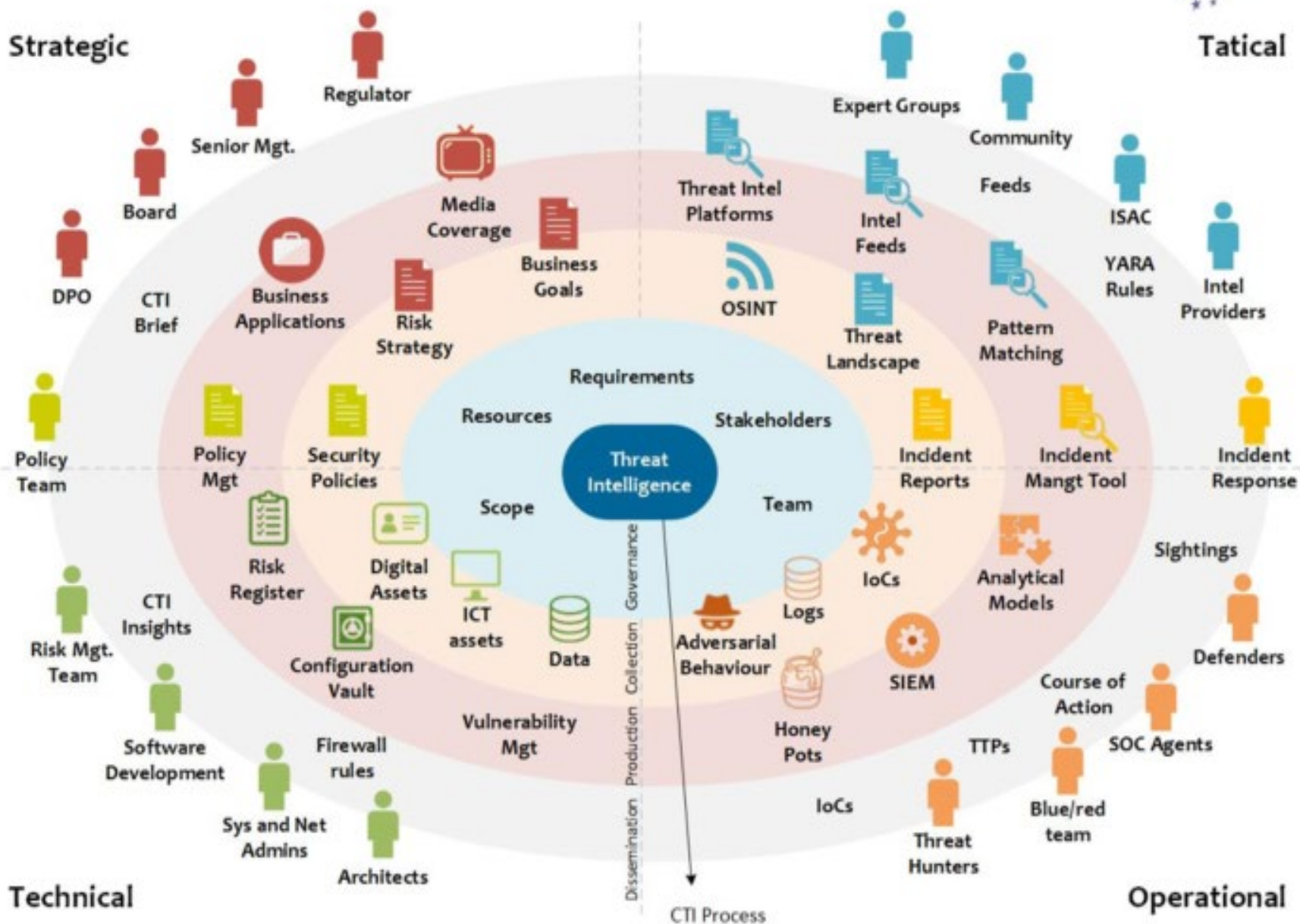
# WHAT IS CYBERTHREAT INTELLIGENCE?



## Ready to use information on cyber-threats

- Real-time feeds on cyberthreats including:
  - Indicators of compromise
  - (Technological) Assets targeted
  - Vulnerabilities/weaknesses exploited
- Information regarding attack vector
- Actionable information on mitigation
- Trends of individual threat types (various levels: technical, tactical, strategic)
- Information on threat agents

# Cyber Threat Intelligence Program



# CTI AND STAKEHOLDERS



Reference: Andreas Sfakianakis

<https://www.enisa.europa.eu/events/2018-cti-eu-event/cti-eu-2018-presentations/lets-make-cti-great-again-cti-eu-final.pdf/view>

# CURRENT STATUS OF MATURITY OF CTI

	<b>CYBER THREAT INTELLIGENCE</b>	<b>INCIDENT RESPONSE</b>	<b>SECURITY OPERATIONS</b>
<b>Adoption</b>	Early adoption phase	Mainstream since ~2010	Mainstream since ~2005
<b>Focus</b>	External threat monitoring	Security incidents and risk escalation	Notable security event monitoring
<b>Best practices</b>	Evolving best practices	Mature best practices	Mature best practices
<b>Technology enablement</b>	Limited technology enablement	Mature technology enablement	Mature technology enablement

Reference:



# CTI IS AGILITY



agility

and

rigid processes



# ENISA THREAT LANDSCAPE 2018

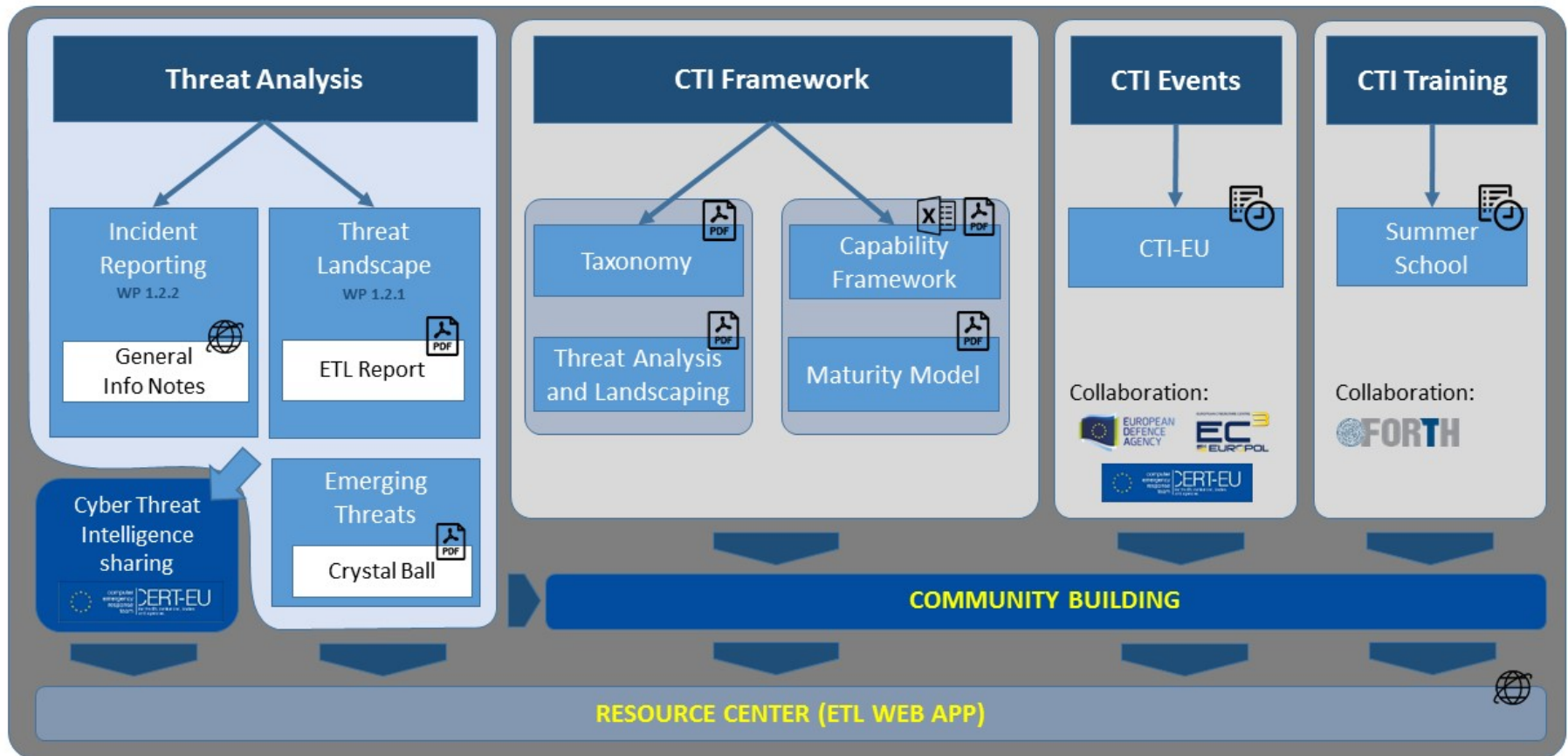
- Annual report in January
- Summary of publically available information on cyber threat information
- 139 pages of information and 664 citations
- Following an MoU worked with EC3, EDA, Cert-EU
- Report reflects an evolving landscape
- Not just a technical issue but a human issue
- Novel targeted attacks using social engineering potentially rendering sophisticated defence techniques obsolete
- Basic cybersecurity policies need to be followed at a min
- Role of management and inclusion of cybersecurity into their risk management

# OUR OVERVIEW



Top Threats 2017	Assessed Trends 2017	Top Threats 2018	Assessed Trends 2018	Change in ranking
1. Malware	→	1. Malware	→	→
2. Web Based Attacks	↑	2. Web Based Attacks	↑	→
3. Web Application Attacks	↑	3. Web Application Attacks	→	→
4. Phishing	↑	4. Phishing	↑	→
5. Spam	↑	5. Denial of Service	↑	↑
6. Denial of Service	↑	6. Spam	→	↓
7. Ransomware	↑	7. Botnets	↑	↑
8. Botnets	↑	8. Data Breaches	↑	↑
9. Insider threat	→	9. Insider Threat	↓	→
10. Physical manipulation/ damage/ theft/loss	→	10. Physical manipulation/ damage/ theft/loss	→	→
11. Data Breaches	↑	11. Information Leakage	↑	↑
12. Identity Theft	↑	12. Identity Theft	↑	→
13. Information Leakage	↑	13. Cryptojacking	↑	NEW
14. Exploit Kits	↓	14. Ransomware	↓	↓
15. Cyber Espionage	↑	15. Cyber Espionage	↓	→
<b>Legend:</b> Trends: ↓ Declining, → Stable, ↑ Increasing Ranking: ↑ Going up, → Same, ↓ Going down				

# ENISA CTI activities in a nutshell



Tool Document Web Resource Event

# WHAT IS ON OUR RADARS?



- Working with tools
- Looking at maturity model
- Crystal Ball: emerging trends
- Develop CTI training
- ENISA – Forth Summer School
- CTI EU



# RECOMMENDED CTI LEARNING CURVE OBJECTIVES



- Understand CTI models (kill chain, OODA, Diamond Model, F3EAD, etc..)
- Understand CTI standardization
- Understand IoC Management and TIPs (e.g. MISP, IntelMQ, Maltego)
- Understand the difference to APT Landscape
- Understand Strategic CTI Reporting

*(This and more in NIS Summer School 2019)*



# Thank you for your attention



PO Box 1309, 710 01 Heraklion, Greece



Tel: +30 28 14 40 9682



[info@enisa.europa.eu](mailto:info@enisa.europa.eu)



[www.enisa.europa.eu](http://www.enisa.europa.eu)



# SOME USEFUL URLS:



- ENISA CTI Platforms study: <https://www.enisa.europa.eu/news/enisa-news/enisa-publishes-first-study-on-cyber-threat-intelligence-platforms>
- ENISA Infonotes: [https://www.enisa.europa.eu/publications/info-notes#c5=2008&c5=2018&c5=false&c2=infonote\\_publication\\_date&reversed=on&b\\_start=0](https://www.enisa.europa.eu/publications/info-notes#c5=2008&c5=2018&c5=false&c2=infonote_publication_date&reversed=on&b_start=0)
- NIS Summer School: <https://nis-summer-school.enisa.europa.eu/>
- ETL 2018: <https://www.enisa.europa.eu/publications/enisa-threat-landscape-report-2018>
- SANS Taxonomy paper: <https://www.sans.org/reading-room/whitepapers/threatintelligence/evaluation-comprehensive-taxonomies-information-technology-threats-38360>
- Collection of CTI sources on requirements: <https://github.com/sfakiana/FIRST-CTI-2019>
- MITRE Attack Framework: <https://attack.mitre.org/>