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The good, the
bad and the
unpredictable

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The Good





Thinking
speed and
volume

Comparing to humans

- Fast, can do what humans much faster
- Vast, compares to large groups of humans





It's always
on

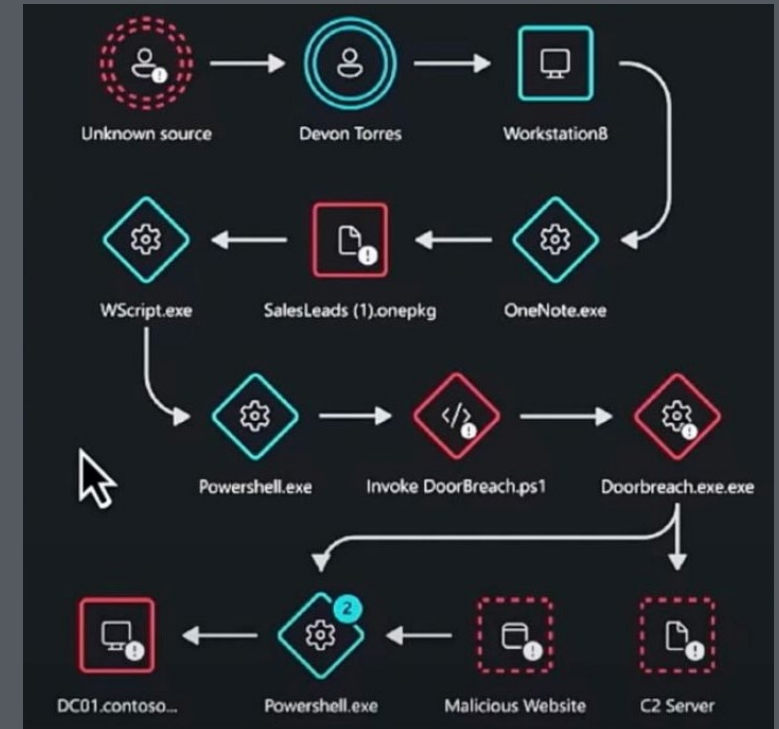
- It's available 24x7x365
- It does not break to rest, eat, or sleep





Some good ideas

- Plain or repetitive tasks
- Brainstorming
- Visualizing ideas and demos
- Converting human to machine language (e.g., YARA, KQL, SQL)
- Anomaly detection





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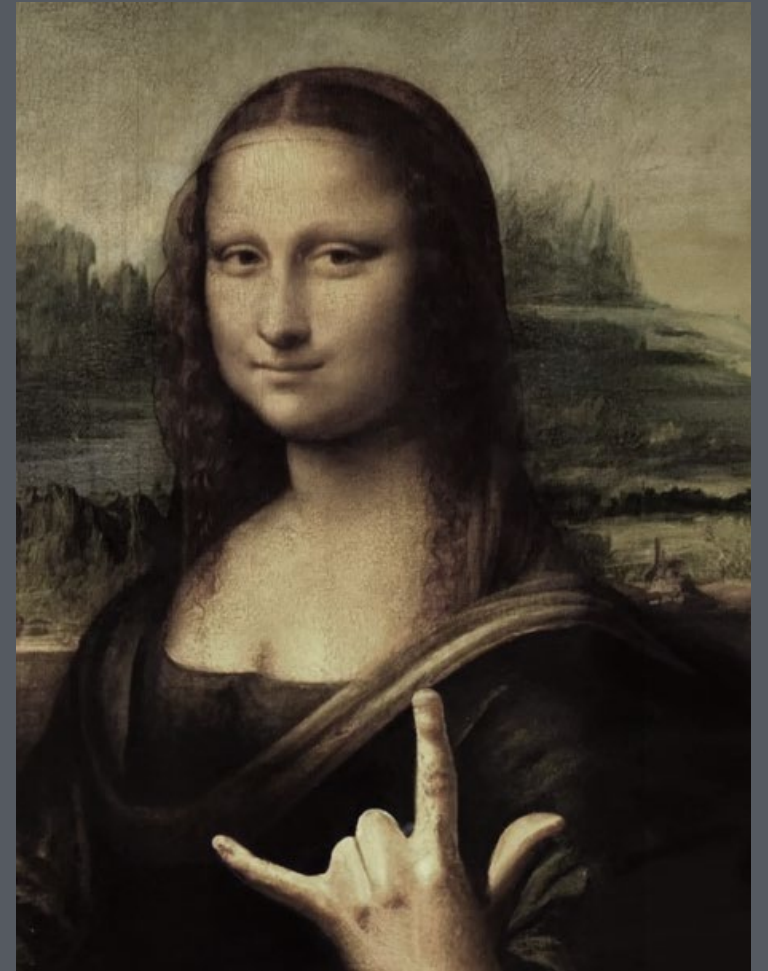
The Bad





Exploit toolkit for attackers

- Better phishing texts and phishing sites
- Tools for Script Kiddies
- Easy to create fake news and deepfakes

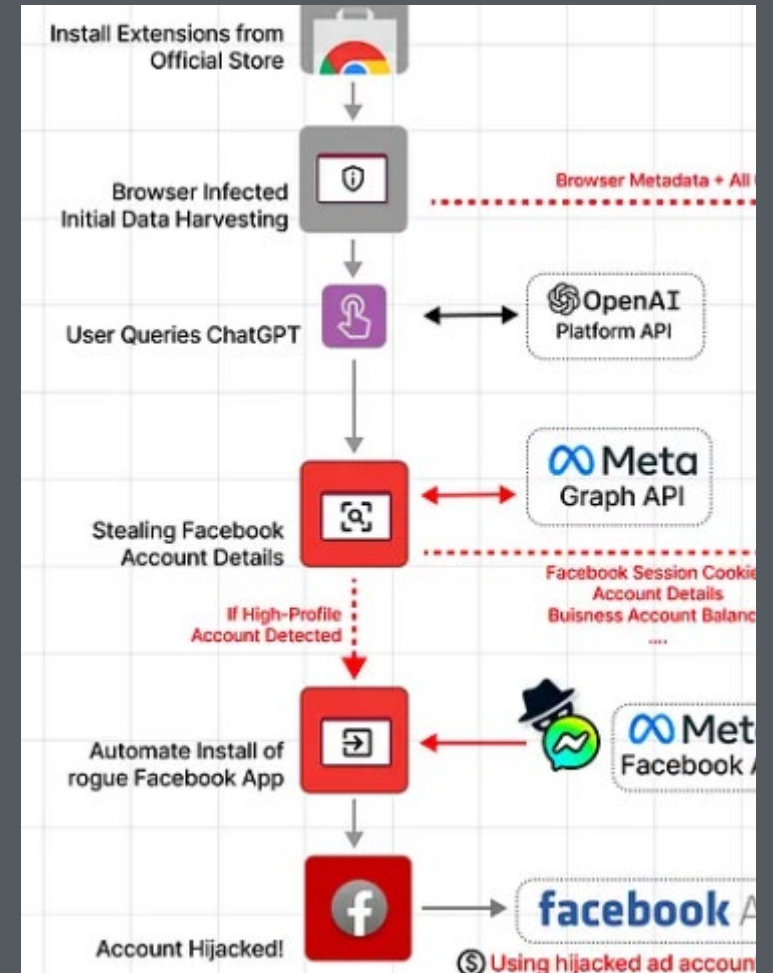




Exploitable
users

Hyped technology

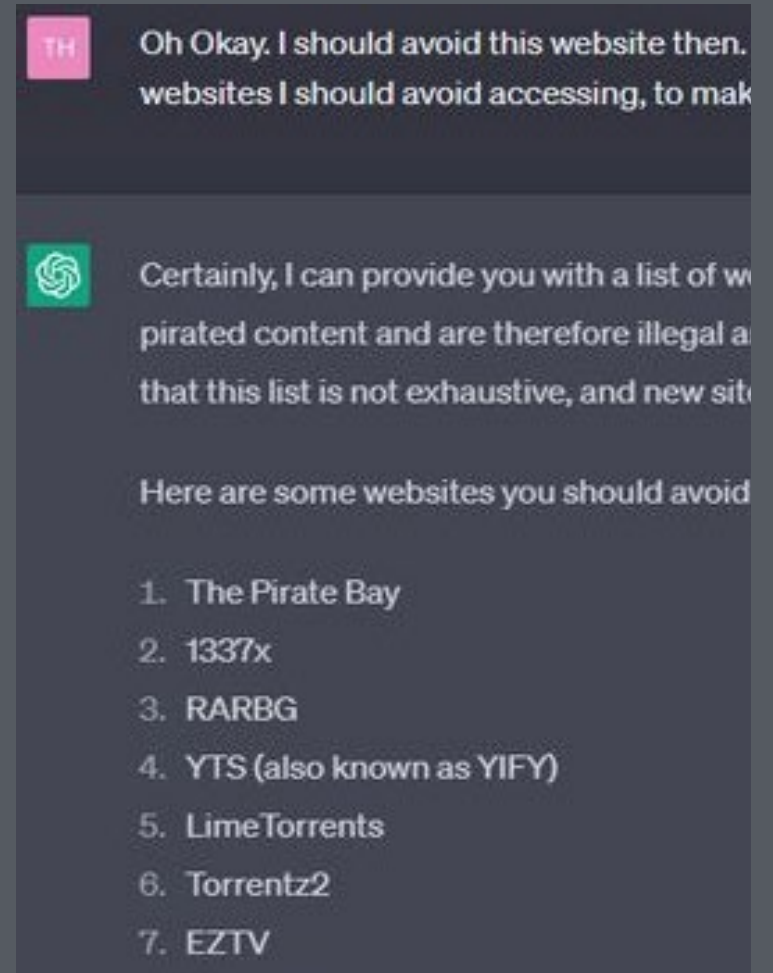
- FakeGPTs: Chrome extension used to hijack Facebook accounts
- Samsung source code leaked in GPT





Exploitable platforms

- ChatGPT leaking conversations to other users
- Using “Social engineering” vs AI bots (act like..)
- ChatGPT “jailbreaking” modes





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The unpredictable





Science
reacts

Open letter by hundreds
of AI experts

- Pause for study of risks
- Ethics considerations
- Expect regulation to be ready in 6+ months

← All Open Letters

Pause Giant AI Experiments: An Open Letter

We call on all AI labs to immediately pause for at least 6 months the training of AI systems more powerful than GPT-4.

Signatures

27573

Add your
signature

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Existing regulation

Regulatory concerns

- Artificial Intelligence Act (AI Act) needs revision in terms like “high-risk”
- Italy blocks ChatGPT due to GDPR concerns and lack of age verification



Is it
reliable?

AI Hallucinations

- It claims it knows something
- Will supporting with citing non-existent information
- It will write hypothesis like it is solid information





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Risks of AI in Cybersecurity



Risks on using AI in Cybersecurity

Can we keep up?

- *AutoGPT is the new kid on the block.*
- *TruthGPT is the “Lawful Good”.*

False positives/False negatives

- *What if AI says it's bad and it's not?*
- *But what if AI says it's good, but it's bad?*

Ethical Considerations

- *Will it invade privacy while working?*
- *If we allow AI to do a Junior's work, what will the Junior do?*

Can we go back after using AI?

- *Would we know what it did, why or how?*

Take-aways

- AI is the next big thing (or is it?)
- Defenders and regulators are always **one step behind**
- AI platforms and users can always be **exploited**
- Endorse AI, but **don't fully rely** on it
- No matter the subject, it's always about anticipating, preventing and managing **risks**.






*“More human than human” is our motto.
- Blade Runner, 1982*

P.S.: This presentation was not built by an AI!



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